Q. No. 2 Part (i)

TITLE: AFFECTS OF OVERPOPULATION

SUMMARY:

Overpopulation has been a crucial problem is modern world. As the world is progressing it's also leading to such adverse affects. Due to over-population country's economic growth has been hampered. Economic decline has led to joblessness and poverty. Agriculture is also affected resulting in migration, urbanization and missuse of power like corruption. Climate change has also been a problem due to increased pollution, emission of poishous gases, sewage problems and many more. Media can play a positive role by emphasizing the problem of overpopulation, as it is no longer an option but a need.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

AFFECT OF OVERPOPULATION ON ECONOMY:

Overpopulation has badly hampered the economic growth in the country. Which leads to a decline in the purchasing power of the people. As the demand for the goods decreases, then by the "demand and supply" law, the investment in the country also suffers. Such a stagnant economy will lead to the closing of factories and businesses and in return add to joblessness and poverty. Greater population means a greater number of souls to feed.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

WRITER'S VIEWPOINT ABOUT OVERPOPULATION:

Writer is concerned about the country economic growth and it's agriculture sector which ultimately leads to it's downfall. Not only overpopulation is hindering a country from prospering but also harming the citizens. It's increases unemployment, illeteracy, migration, urbanization, poverty, pollution, etc. These are some of the adverse effects of overpopulation. As Pakistand stands at a crossroad, it's future depends on multiple reforms and hampering this problem is the only solution.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

ROLE OF MEDIA: IN CREATING AWARENESS

Media can help a lot in bringing awareness about the masses. Print media needs to emphasize the problem of overpopulation on a more daily basis. It is a very serious problem because it leads to frustation, which means chaos. The problem must be tackled pragmatically. Media is an important tool which can be used spread awareness and educate masses about overpopulation.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

AFFECT OF OVERPOPULATION ON AGRICULTURE:

Agriculture is also adversely affected by the rapid increase of over population. More population means smaller farms, and leads to decline in productivity. People having small farms have no choice but to migrate in hope of better life. This leads to urbanization, which itself is a major problem. Over population has also contributed to toxic pollution and sewage problems. Disrupting the agriculture.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

WORDS:	MEANING:
1. Hampered:	To stop /stopped.
2. Decline:	Down fall /decrease
3. Adversely:	Negatively /negative effect.
4. Migrate:	To move from place to place.

—x—

Q. No. 3 (a)

(i)

In this stanza the poet by describing the cuckoo's voice as "so thrilling" and heard "among the farthest hebrides" create an effect of illusion and euphoria. He describes the voice of girl as cuckoo's voice creating a sense of magic in her voice. that is everlasting and soothing. Her voice travels among the farthest hebrides meaning it travels with you seeming like it's never ending. The poet describes the music as a magical thing that make you ~~rela~~ relax and stays with you.

(ii)

The Rhyming scheme of the given stanza is:
AABC (heard, bird, seas, hebrides).

(iii)

Paraphrasing:

In the last two lines, the poet describes the voice of the reaper girl as ~~mag~~magical that can break the silence means the voice can fill the entire sea with her music. It travels the farthest hebrides describing that it's everlasting, if you heard it once you will carry it with you even if you travel in the farthest hebrides.

Q. No. 3 (b)

CONFLICT :

Conflict is a literary device which is used to create tension in a story. It moves the story forward and creates suspense. conflict engages the reader. Conflict moves the story and shows character development through their actions with the opposing forces. How they face the challenges shows their nature. Conflict is the main turning point in a story. Conflict is like the soul of a plot. It creates tension between readers and forces them to read it. Without conflict the story would be too plain and their would be no twist and secrets which engages a reader. In the novella **The Pearl** by **John Steinbeck**, conflict arises ~~the~~ when the main character (protagonist) Kino's son is stung by a scorpion and the village doctor refuses to treat him because of kinos poverty. It is a type conflict between **Man vs Nature**. Kino finds a pearl - The Hope pearl - which according to him would bring wealth, treatment, education and wedding of his son cyotito but instead it brings him more evilness of nature. He is faced by pearl buyers that refuses to give a good price of the pearl which shows **Man vs society** conflict. Because everyone is against the kino in his village and

Q. No. 3 (b)

want to stole that pearl. In order to get away from trackers he runs away with his wife Juana and his son cyotito in the moutains. It shows Man vs Man type of conflict. where his son is shot by trackers and he is left with nothing and returns home with his dissapointment. Only if he had listen to his wife and thrown the pearl back into the he son could have been saved. But he couldn't fight with his internal conflict costing his son life.

* Conflict engages the reader and shows the moral nature of characters.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

"The youth are the back bone of a nation"

Youth is the base of a nation, a nation can not prosper if it's nation is not successful. The soul of nation lies in it's youth development. But it is hindered by unemployment. Unemployment means lack of jobs. If the youth is unemployed the nation will leads towards destruction. Unemployment is basically the lack of jobs or oppurtunities. Unemployment can be caused by various factors and can cause alot of adverse problems to a nation.

Unemployment is caused by lack of resources, when a nation is not fully developed it can lead to unemployment. As there are no basic structure of nations reforms towared employment oppurtunities. It is the governments role to create jobs and when the govt. itself is not fully developed how can it create such reforms. Unemployment can also be caused by lack of education. An educated person contributes highly to a society and can find a job easily. But if a person is illeterate it would be hard for him to find a job. Education not only make a ~~ma~~ person self aware but also make it

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

capable to survive on it's own. Over population is another cause of joblessness and poverty. As there are more people to feed than the resources, so the job opportunities also declines. Nowadays, AI (artificial intelligence) has also started to take peoples job as it can perform human task that require human intelligence without it's help. Reducing the jobs leaving people unemployed.
Due to ~~en~~unemployment people are left with nothing they can't provide for themselves or ever their families. The nation can also not progress if it's youth is not progressing. leading to downfall in economy and other various fields. Unemployment can also isolate a person and can make him emotionally sick. He/She may suffer from depression and other pshycological diseases. An unemployed person can cause problem for others As there is a famous proverb: "An idles mind is a devils workshop"
Unemployment can be solved by educating our youth. As Aristotle said:
"The seed of education is bitter but the fruit is sweet."
Education can open many resources for a person. An educated person can survive on it's own. By spreading

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

awareness and making people to educate themselves can lead to a countrys progress A Government should create oppurtunities for it's youth so one is left unemployed. Government can open new factories or can create peaceful relations with other countries so people can also work in some foreign countries improving relation. As there is a saying:

-"The cure of unemployment is oppurtunities"-

Nation should spread awareness about the overgrowing ~~ov~~population and should educate them about it's consequences. Then, belter jobs oppurtunities can be created. As for artificial intelligence, we should use it but efficiently not completely depending on it. so it doesn't take peoples job. According to a famous saying:

"Technology is a good servent but a bad master"-

In conclusion, we should know that if our youth is employed and successful, the national will also be ~~su~~successful and will progress.

—x—

Q. No. 5 (a) **REWRITE The PARAGRAPH:**

A girl went to the park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased then across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl runs happily to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched them with interest.

Q. No. 5 (b) **FILL IN THE BLANKS:**

1. ~~on~~ beside
2. ~~beside~~ next to her
3. between
4. in front of
5. ~~Inside~~ behind
6. Inside

Q. No. 5 (c)

i - She had completed her homework before dinner yesterday.

ii - I prefer jogging early in the morning when it is quiet.

iii - By the time the train arrived, we had bought our tickets.

iv - "Reading books help to learn; Writing helps to remember.

v - "Stop talking loudly in the library; people are studing!"

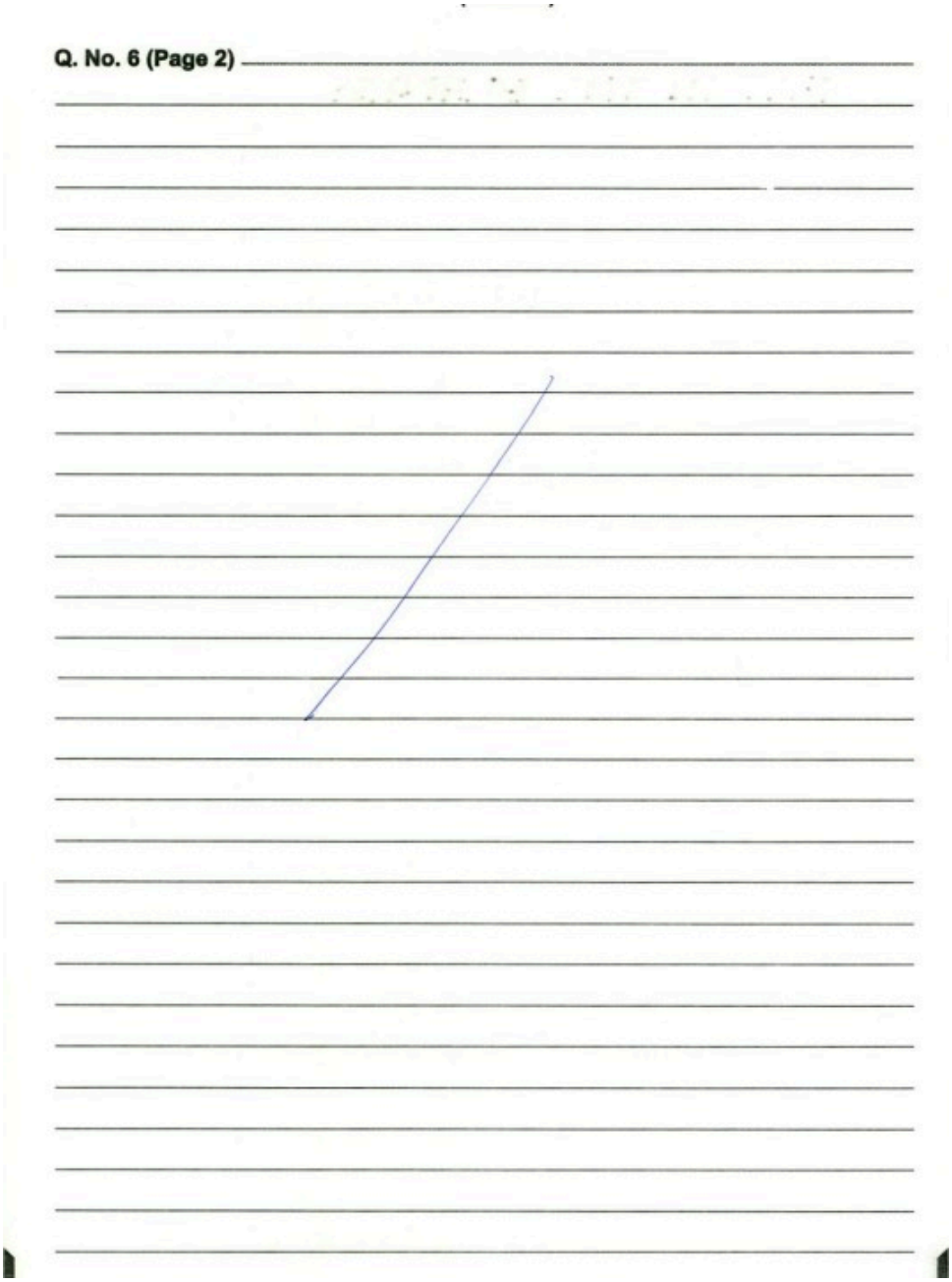
vi - I always drink coffee before starting my work.

Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

The managers professional approach during the meeting impressed the entire board. He spoke clearly about the company's future goals. His main priotirization was to ensure that every team member felt valued. To achieve this, he organized a (create) workshop to encourage new ideas. He believed that constant improvement was the key to staying competitive. The staff praised him for his decision and his ability to handle (press) situations with a calm mind.

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)



Q.No.6 (Page 3)



Q.No.7 (Page 1)

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

The team lead started the day by reviewing the monthly targets. Then, the staff began their individual tasks. The workload was quite heavy this week. Moreover, ~~the~~ two team members were on leave. The employees felt pressured However, they remained focused on their goals. They collaborated closely on the main project Because they wanted to finish ~~there~~ before the deadline. Finally, they submitted the final report to the director. Everyone felt a sense of relief. Indeed, it was the most successful project of the year.

Q.No.7 (Page 2)

